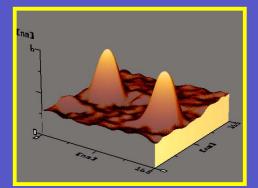
# APPLIED RESEARCH CENTER \_\_\_\_\_HIGH-TECH SOLUTIONS\_\_\_\_



NANOTECHNOLOGY



# THIN FILM DEPOSITION



MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION



Applied Research Center Batten College of Engineering & Technology Old Dominion University Newport News, Virginia

# **Mission**

To be the leader in research, development, and education, concentrating on laser and plasma applications and advanced materials.

# Working to Innovate

#### What we are doing:

- Nanotechnology/Quantum Dots
- Laser Micromachining
- > Nanotechnology for Lab-on-a-Chip Applications
- Alternative Renewable Energy and Bioapplications > Electron Beam Lithography
- Solar Cells and Photodetectory
- Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy
- Carbon Nanotubes and Nanoparticles

- > Thin Films
- Advanced Sensors
- Electronic Materials
- Negative Electron Affinity Photocathodes
- Femtosecond Laser Technology
- Surface Modification with Plasmas

# In the Laboratory

# ARC has established 18 labs with equipment and facilities valued in excess of \$6 million.

#### **MATERIALS FABRICATION &** PROCESSING

- Atomic layer deposition (ALD)
- RF/DC sputtering
- Pulsed laser deposition (PLD)
- E-beam evaporation
- Thermal evaporation
- Sol-gel
- Spin coating
- Multicharged ion (MCI) system for ion implantation
- Electron beam lithography (EBL)
- Photolithography
- Rapid thermal processing (RTP)
- Reactive ion etching (RIE)
- Laser micromachining
- Laser surface treatment
- Laser/materials interaction

#### **MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION**

- High resolution transmission electron microscope (HRTEM)
- Scanning electron microscope (SEM)
- Energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS)
- Atomic force microscope (AFM)
- Scanning tunneling microscope (STM)
- X-ray diffraction (XRD)
- Nanoindentation
- Lifetime fluorescence spectroscopy
- UV-Vis spectroscopy
- Probe station for electrical device testing & semiconductor device analyzer
- Optical microscope
- Time-resolved electron diffraction
- Reflection high-energy electron diffraction (RHEED)

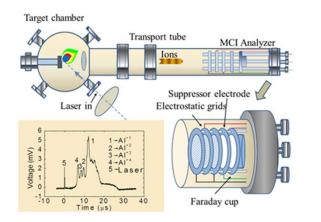
#### Materials Characterization

- Ultrafast Laser Diagnostics
- > High-k Dielectrics
- VUV Lithography
- - LASERS
- Femtosecond **Ti:sapphire laser**
- Q-switched Nd:YAG laser
- Excimer laser

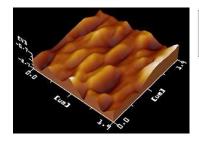


# **FABRICATION AND ANALYSIS**

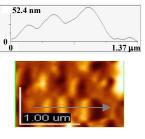
#### Laser MCI System



#### InP on GaAs (100) by PLD

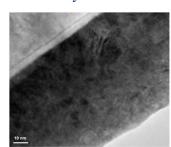


#### Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD) System

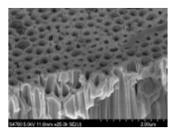


*HfO*<sub>2</sub> *Thin film on Si* by ALD



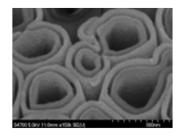


#### *HfO*<sub>2</sub> tube-in-tube structure by ALD

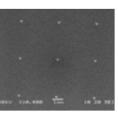


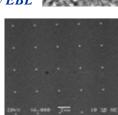
JEOL 6060LV SEM Equipped with Raith EBL System



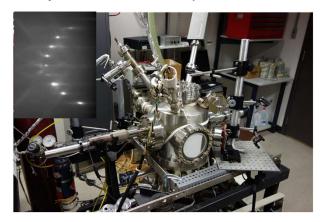


### Ag Nanoparticles by EBL





UHV femtosecond laser PLD system with RHEED

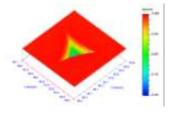


Nano-Indenter XP from MTS



**Probe Station and Agilent B1500A** Semiconductor Device Analyzer

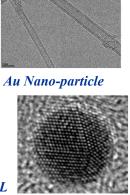
A triangular Berkovich diamond tip impression

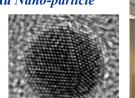


**Scanning Probe** Microscope (SPM)



#### **BN** Nanotubes









JEOL JEM-2100F Field **Emission HRTEM** 



# FACULTY



#### Dr. Hani E. Elsayed-Ali Professor, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Director, ODU Applied Research Center

Ultrafast laser-based measurements; laser processing, thin film and nanocrystal fabrication; pulsed laser deposition; semiconductor surface preparation and characterization; electron emitters and electron gun design; and thin film and laser-based sensors



#### Dr. Helmut Baumgart Professor, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering

Nanotechnology; microelectronics fabrication; high-k dielectrics for advanced gate stack engineering; atomic layer deposition (ALD) technology of electronic thin film materials; semiconductor device processing; thin film growth; ALD of ZnO for detector and sensor applications



#### Dr. Abdelmageed Elmustafa Professor, Department of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering

Nanoscale mechanical behavior of materials; nanoindentation (metals, polymers, alloys, interconnects); dislocation and strain gradient plasticity; thin films (mechanical properties and characterization); modeling and simulation (nanoindentation creep and contact mechanics); RF accelerators breakdown



### Dr. Sylvain Marsillac Professor, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering

Solar cells, new inorganic materials for renewable energy applications, innovative tools for in-situ and real-time analysis, novel architectures and techniques for the fabrication of flexible and high efficiency solar cells, materials characterization



#### Dr. Gon Namkoong Professor, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering

Development of nitride/ZnO-based materials and devices on innovative substrate materials as well as applying new growth techniques to facilitate material and device improvements; development of organic, hybrid organic-inorganic, inorganic solar cells