

# 2018 Annual Economic Forecast Dragas Center for Economic Analysis and Policy





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# 2018 Hampton Roads Economic Forecast

# Stagnant Growth, Improving Future?

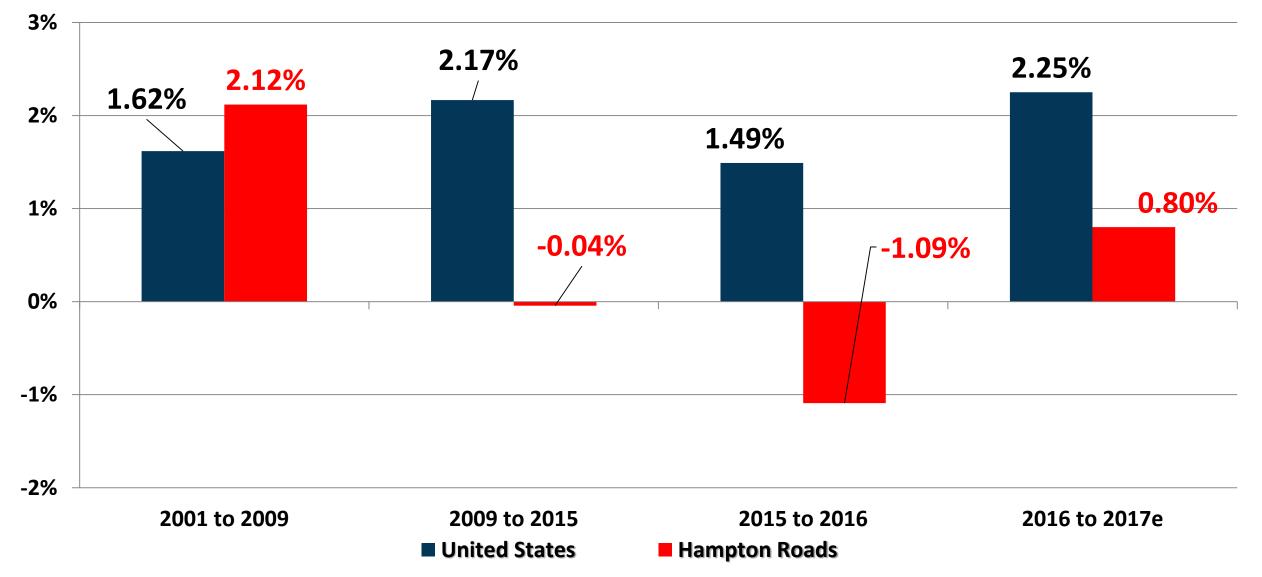
**Professor Vinod Agarwal** 

January 31, 2018



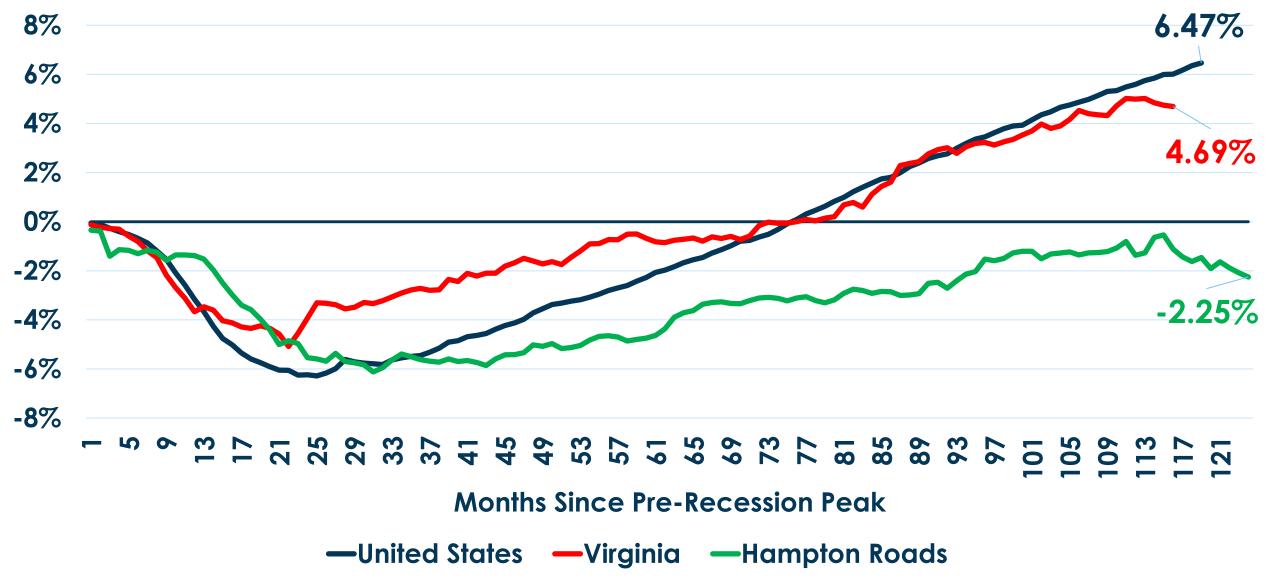
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#### Annual Growth Rate in Real GDP Hampton Roads and the United States



<u>Source</u>: Bureau of Economic Analysis and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Data on GDP incorporates latest BEA revisions in September 2017. US GDP is advance estimate while Hampton Roads GDP is our estimates.

## Monthly Job Growth From Pre-Recession Peak Employment Hampton Roads, Virginia and United States, 2008-2017

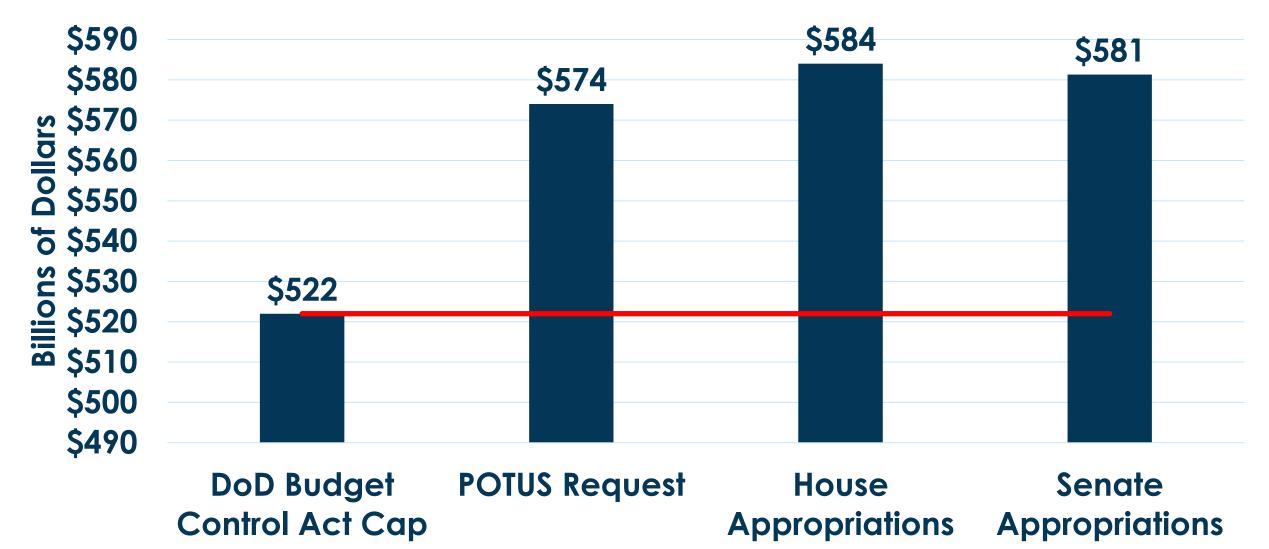


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Peak employment for the United States was January 2008, Virginia was April 2008, and Hampton Roads was July 2007. Seasonally adjusted data through December 2017 (US and VA) and November 2017 (HR). Last month of data are preliminary. Data measure number of reported jobs.

# Defense Spending in Hampton Roads

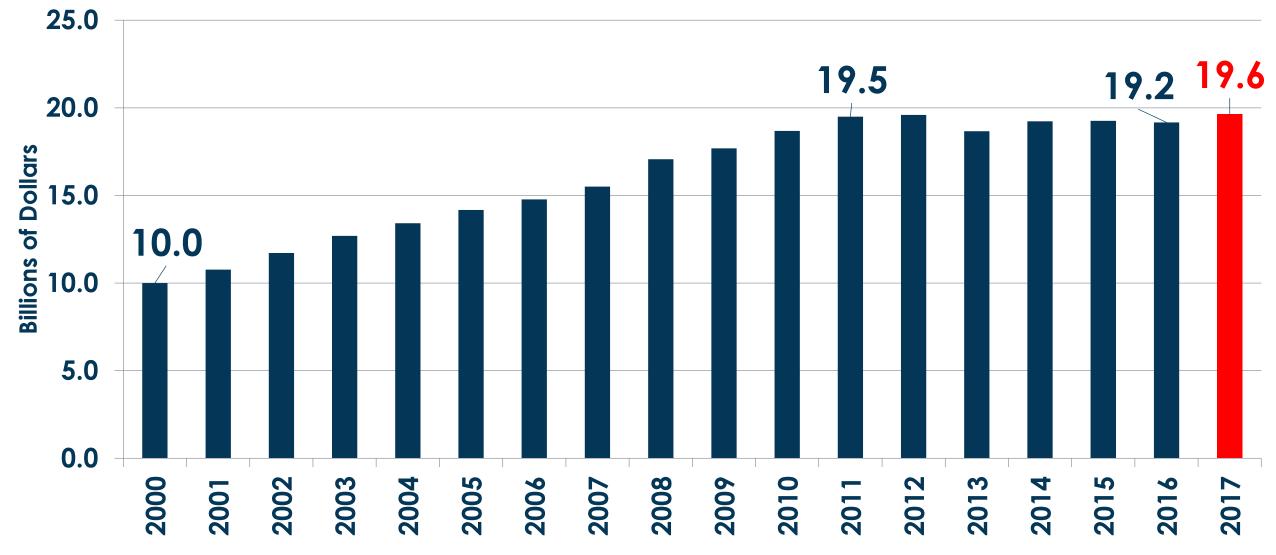


# DoD Base Budget Cap, Request, and Appropriations Bills Fiscal Year 2018



Sources: Budget Control Act of 2011, FY 2018 Presidential Budget Request, U.S. House of Representatives and U.S. Senate

# Estimated Direct DoD Spending Hampton Roads, 2000 to 2017



Source: U.S. Department of Defense and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. \*Includes Federal Civilian and Military Personnel and Procurement. Data for 2016 are estimates and data for 2017 are forecasts.

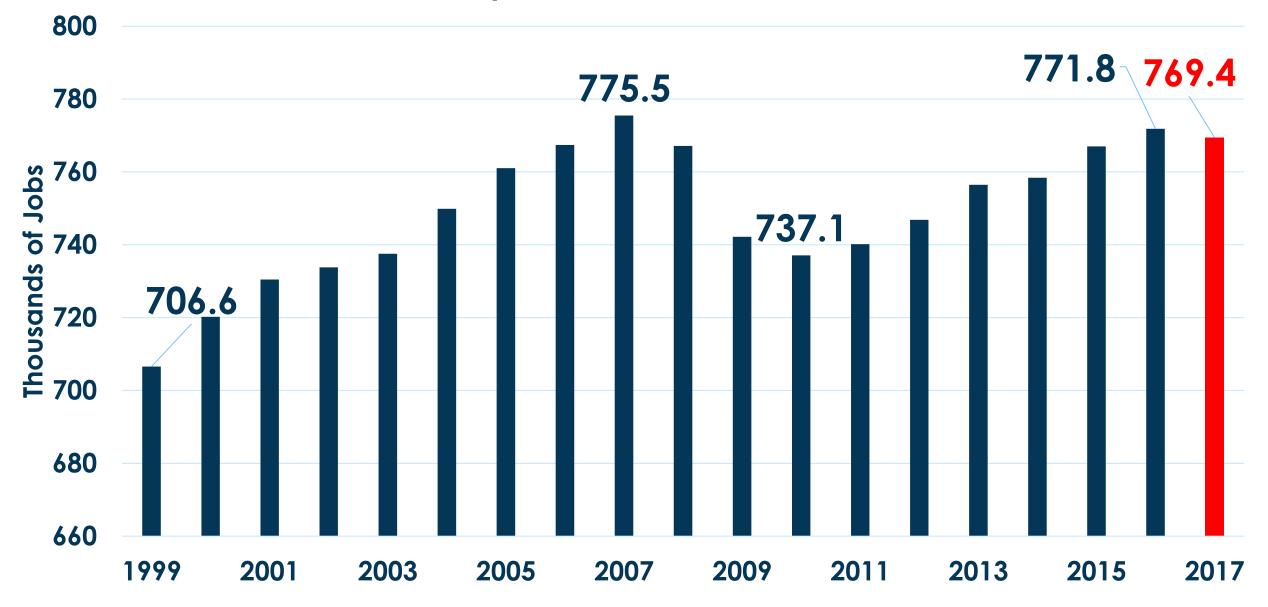
# Estimated Average Compensation Hampton Roads, Selected Categories

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>Change in</u> <u>Compensation</u>
Military	\$91,561	\$92,189	0.69%
Federal Civilian Govt. Employees	\$107,322	\$109,624	2.15%
State and Local Govt. Employees	\$62,602	\$64,164	2.49%
Private Nonfarm	\$42,189	\$41,751	<b>-1.04%</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Compensation includes wages, salaries, and benefits.

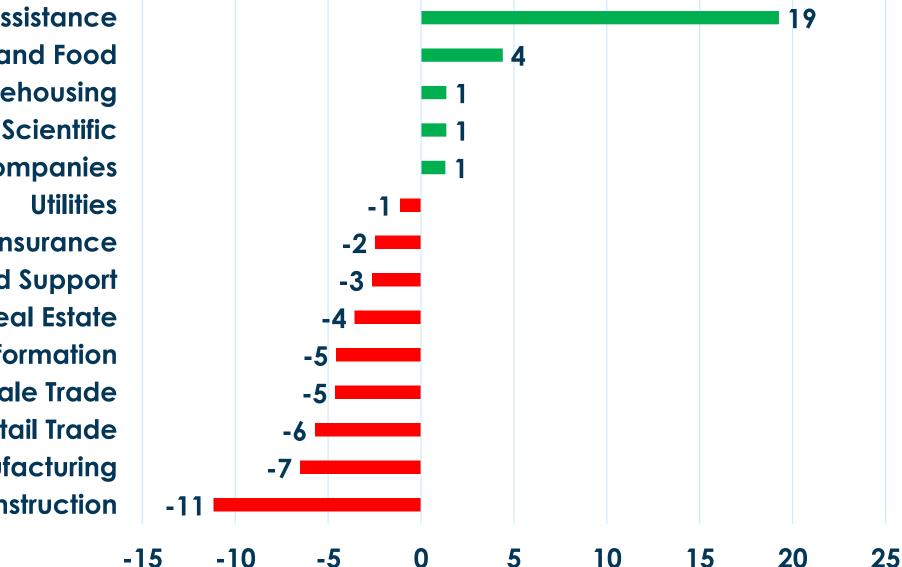
# Where are the jobs?

### Average Annual Civilian Jobs Hampton Roads, 1999-2017



Source: U.S. Department of Labor CES data and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Not seasonally adjusted. Data will be revised in March 2018

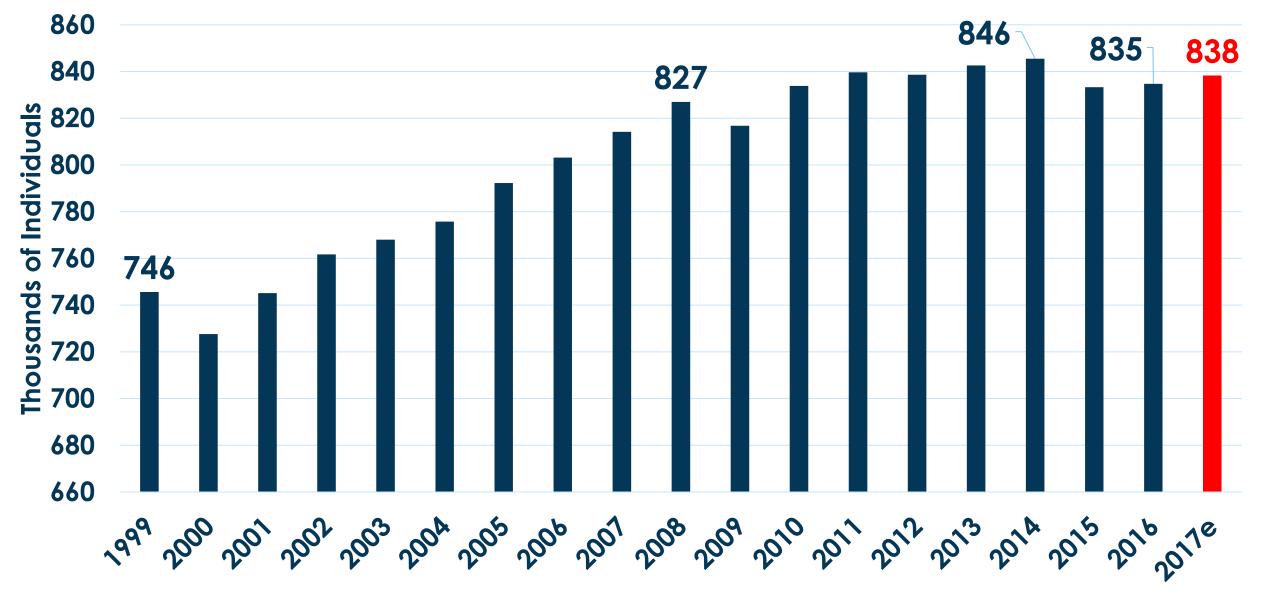
# Change in Private Sector Employment Selected Industries in Hampton Roads, 2007 Q1 to 2017 Q1



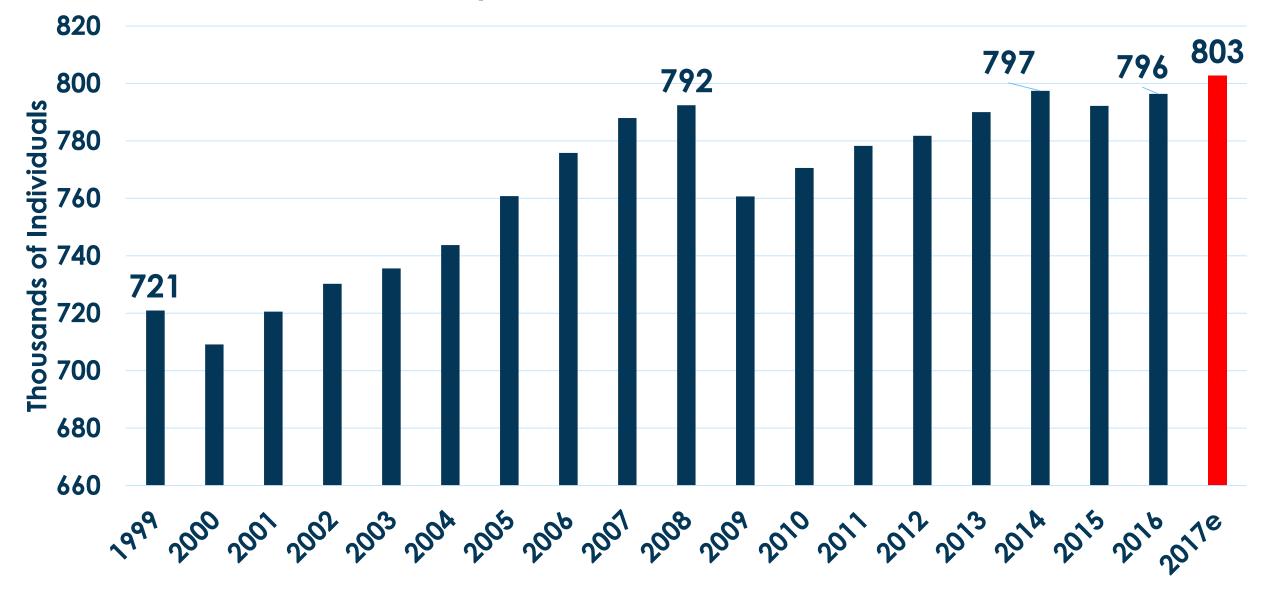
Health Care and Social Assistance Accomodation and Food **Transportation and Warehousing Professional and Scientific Management of Companies Finance and Insurance** Admin and Support **Real Estate** Information Wholesale Trade **Retail Trade** Manufacturing Construction

Source: Virginia Employment Commission: Covered Employment and Wages by Private Ownership and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project.

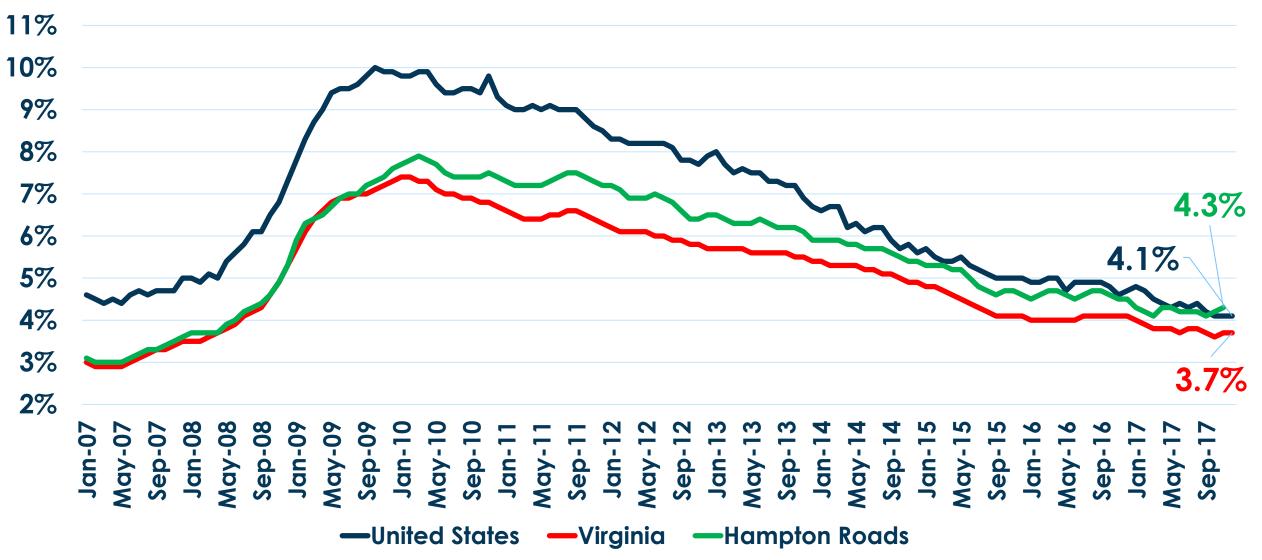
## Civilian Labor Force Hampton Roads, 1999-2017



## Number of Individuals Employed Hampton Roads, 1999 to 2017



### Headline Unemployment Rate (U3) Hampton Roads, Virginia, and United States January 2007-December 2017\*

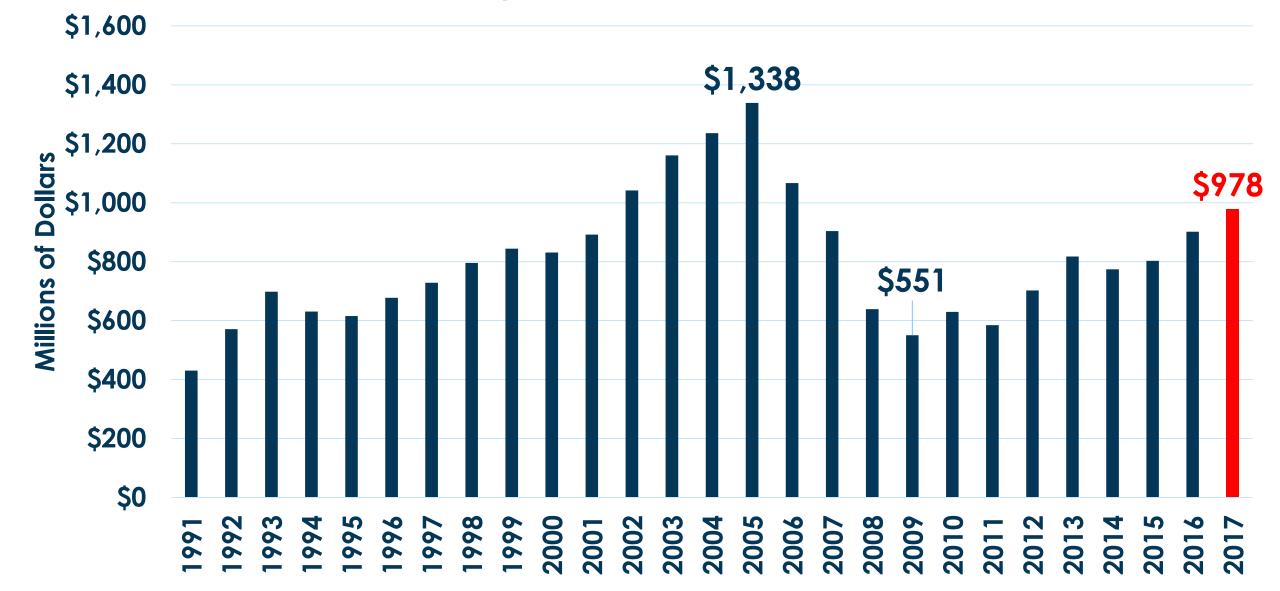


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics Seasonally adjusted data and the Old Dominion University Forecasting Project. Preliminary data: US and VA (Dec 17) and HR (Nov 17). Hampton Roads data only through November 2017.



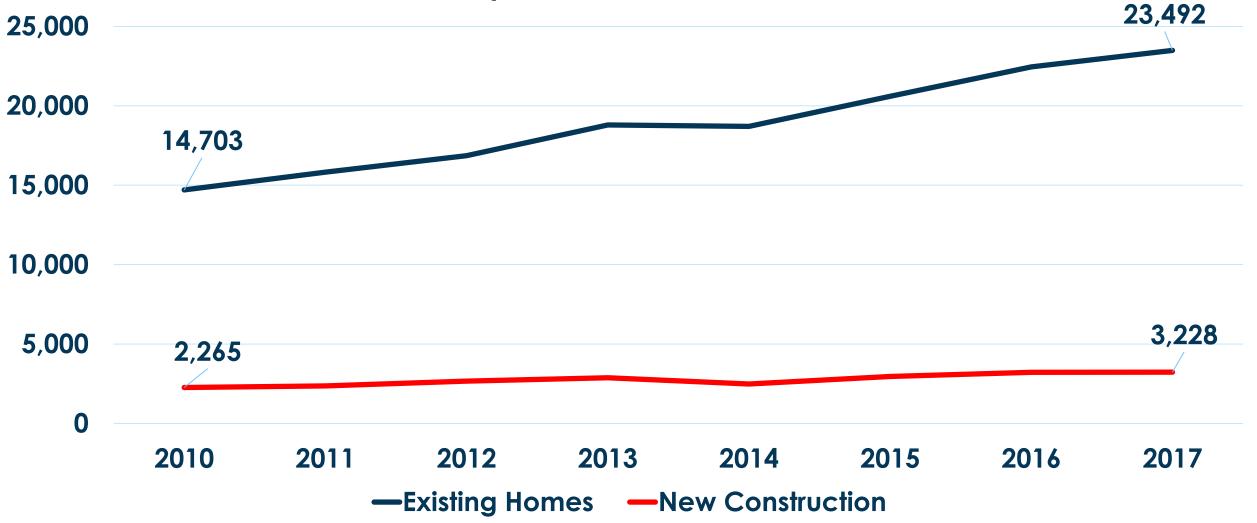
# Residential Housing is Looking Up

## Value of Building Permits for One-Unit Family Homes Hampton Roads, 1991-2017



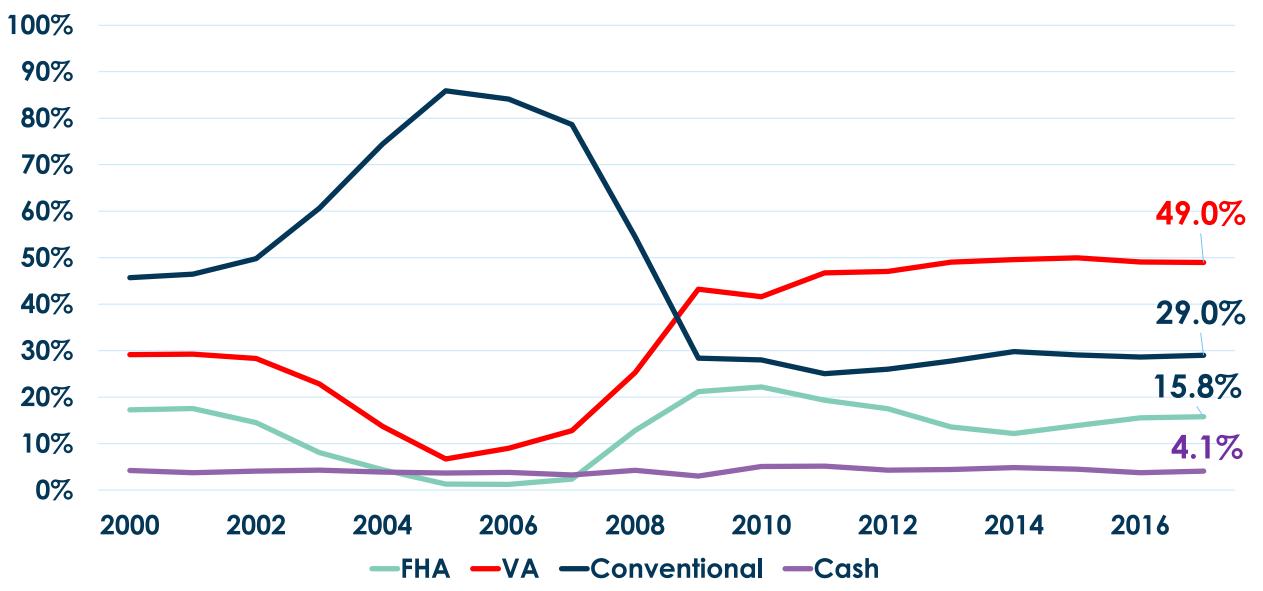
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project

### Existing and New Construction Home Sales Hampton Roads, 2010-2017



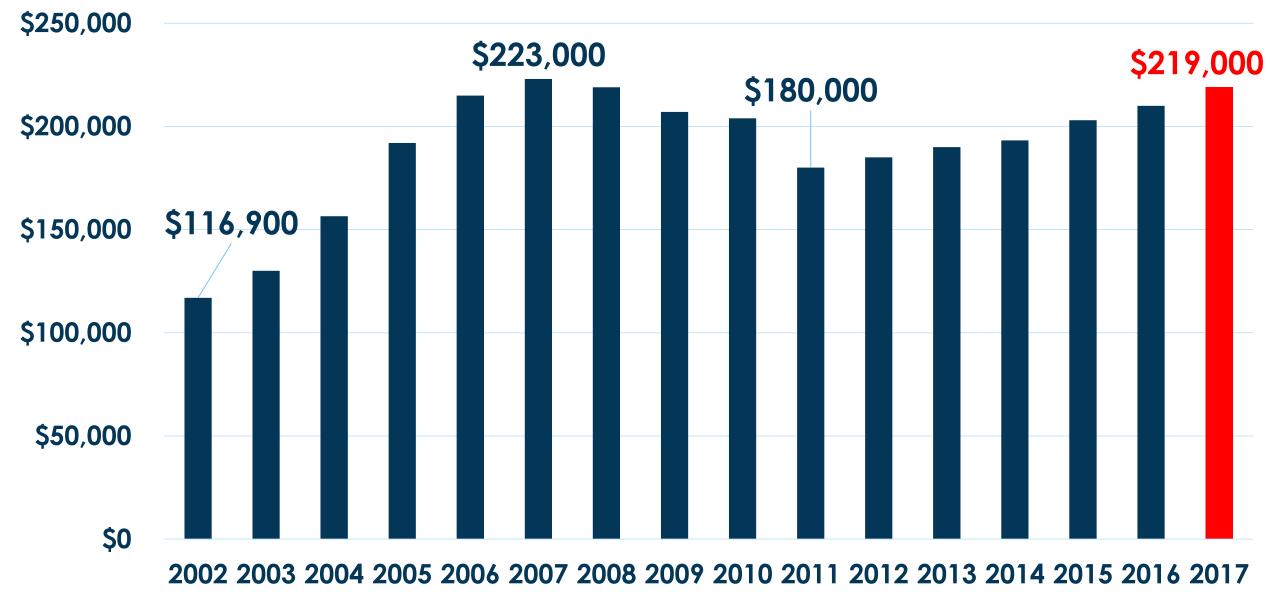
Source: Real Estate Information Network and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Information Deemed Reliable But not Guaranteed. Figures reported here represent <u>only</u> those properties that are listed through REIN by REIN members and may not represent all new construction activity in our region.

## Distribution of New Construction Home Sales by Financing Type Hampton Roads, 2000-2017



Source: Real Estate Information Network and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Information Deemed Reliable But not Guaranteed.

## Median Sales Price of Existing Homes Hampton Roads, 2002-2017



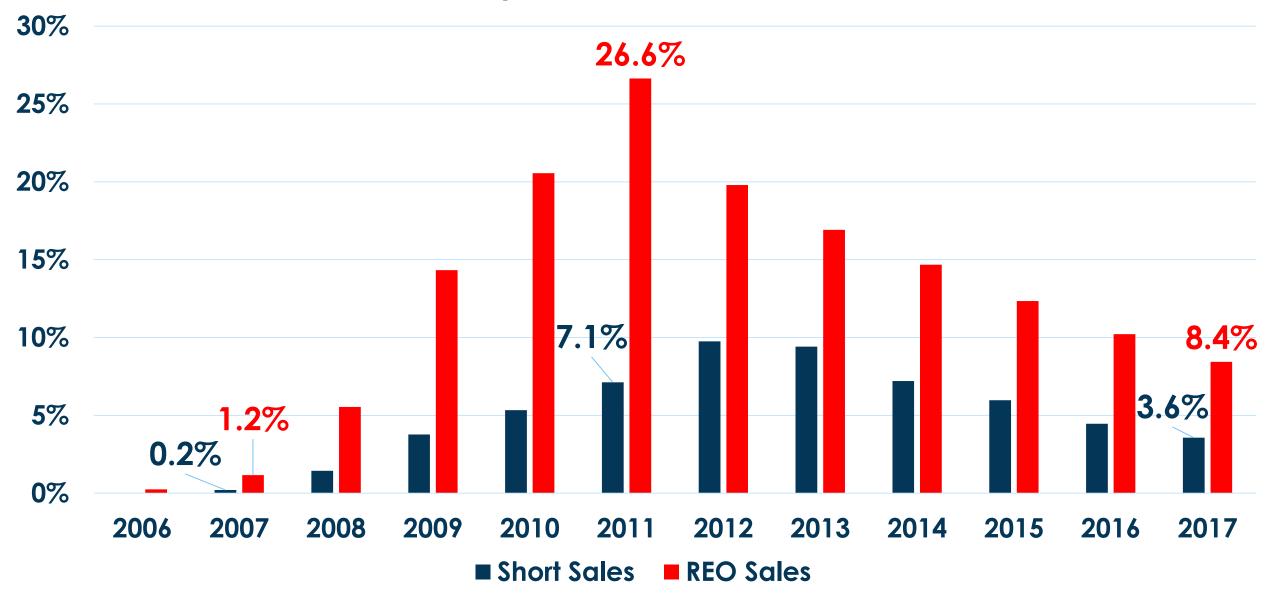
Source: Real Estate Information Network and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Information deemed reliable but not guaranteed. 2002-2007 = 91% increase. 2011-2017 is a 22% increase.

# Median Sale Price of Existing Residential Homes for Selected Cities in Hampton Roads: 2007 and 2017

<u>City</u>	<u>Median Price</u> <u>2007</u>	<u>Median Price</u> <u>2017</u>	<u>% change</u>
Chesapeake	\$250,100	\$245,000	-2.0%
Norfolk	\$195,000	<b>\$183,500</b>	-5.9%
Portsmouth	\$165,500	\$140,000	-15.4%
Suffolk**	\$257,500	\$240,000	-6.8%
Virginia Beach	\$245,000	<b>\$247,500</b>	+1.2%
Hampton	\$180,000	\$155,000	-13.9%
Newport News	\$199,250	\$170,000	-14.7%
Williamsburg*	<b>\$284,450</b>	\$283,000	-0.5%
Hampton Roads	\$223,000	<b>\$219,000</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>

Source: Real Estate Information Network and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Information Deemed Reliable But not Guaranteed. \* Williamsburg represents Williamsburg, James City County, York County and Gloucester County. \*\* Median price in Suffolk peaked in 2006 at \$263,950

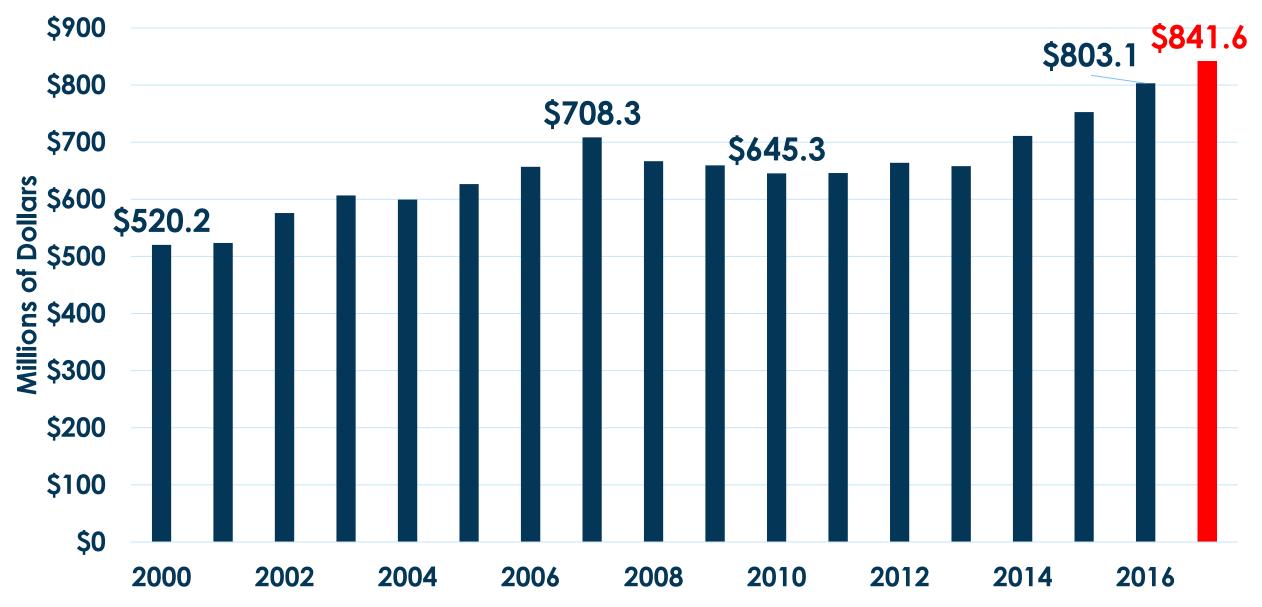
## Short Sales and Bank-Owned Sales as Percent of Total Sales Hampton Roads, 2006-2017





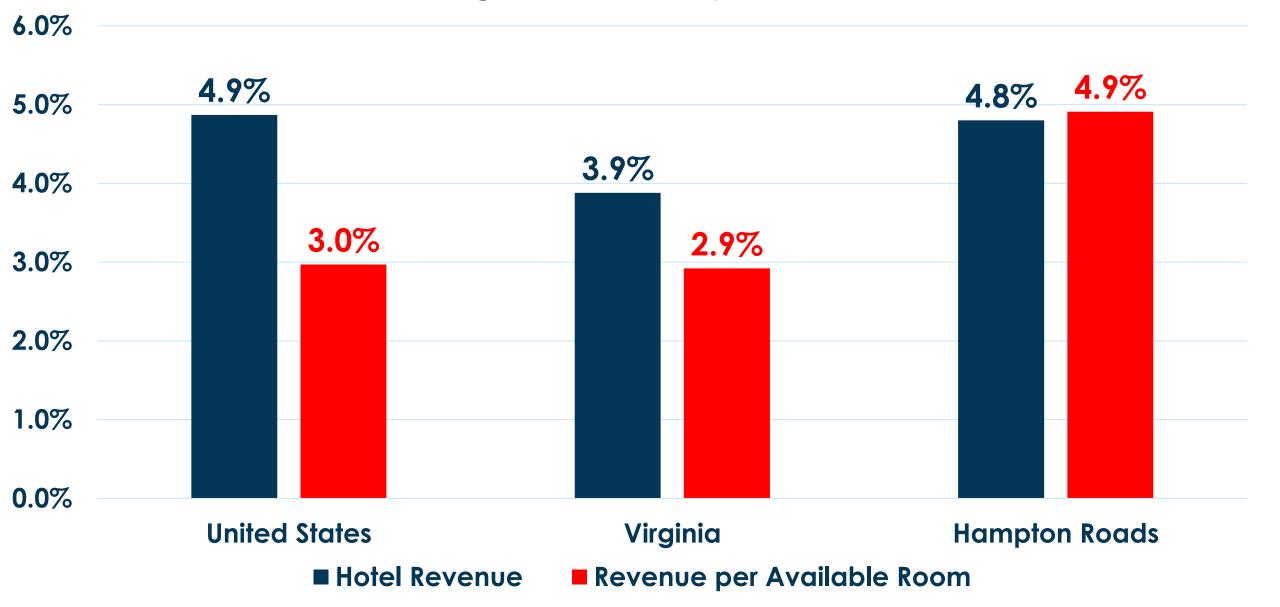
# Hotel Industry

# Hotel Revenue in Hampton Roads 2000-2017

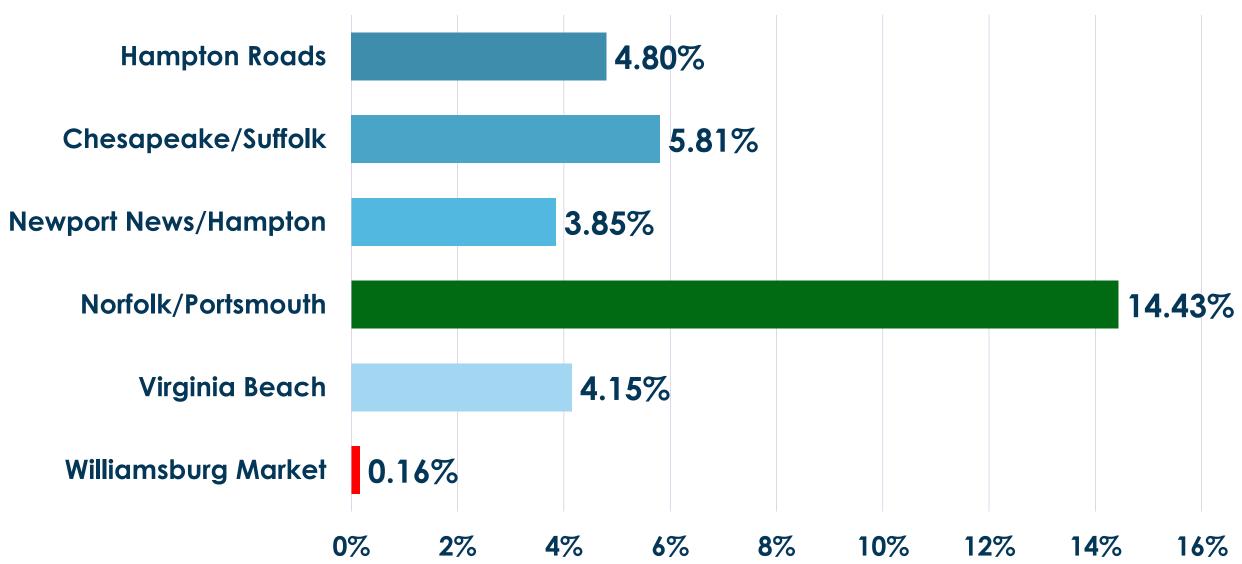


Source: STR Global and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project.

Growth in Hotel Revenue and Revenue Per Available Room United States, Virginia, and Hampton Roads, 2016-2017

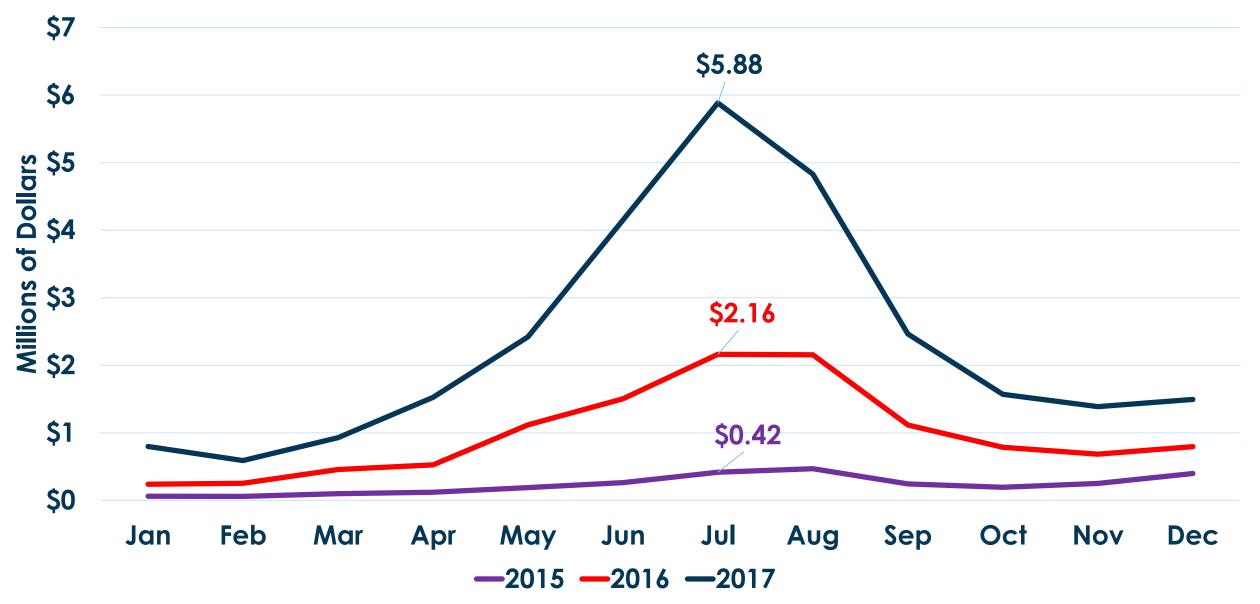


# Growth in Hotel Revenue Hampton Roads, 2016 to 2017



Source: STR Trend Report, January 17, 2018, and the Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project. Williamsburg Market includes James City County, York County, and City of Williamsburg.

# Monthly Airbnb Revenue in Hampton Roads 2015-2017

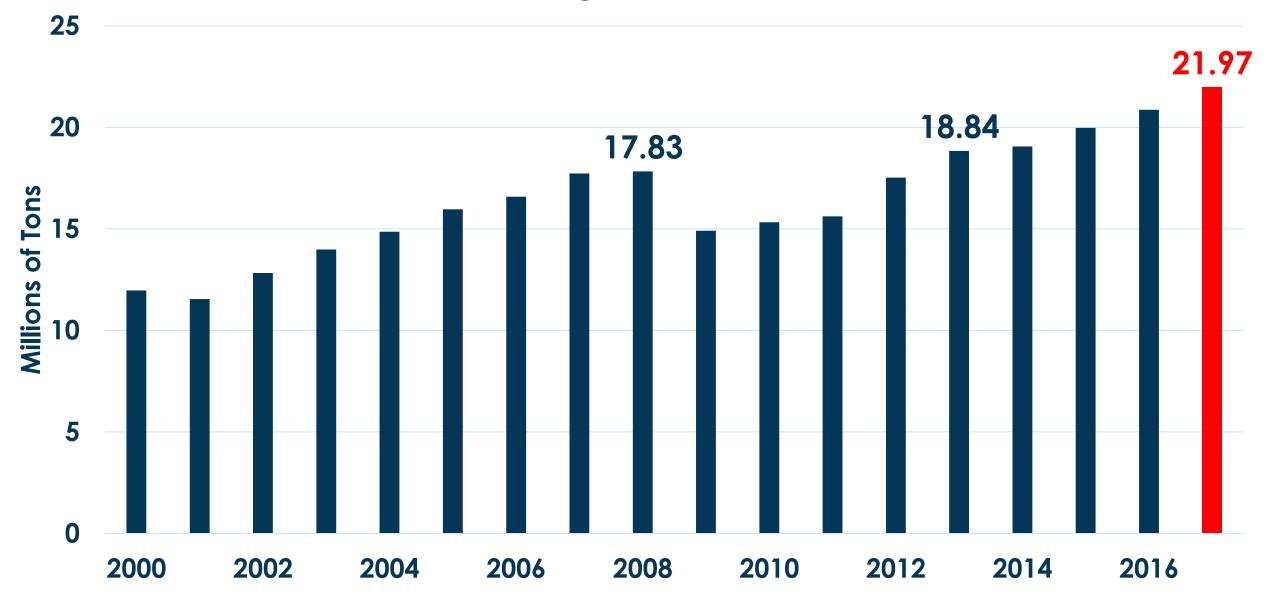


Source: Aidna (2018) market data adjusted by Dragas Center for Economic Analysis and Policy. Excludes shared rooms



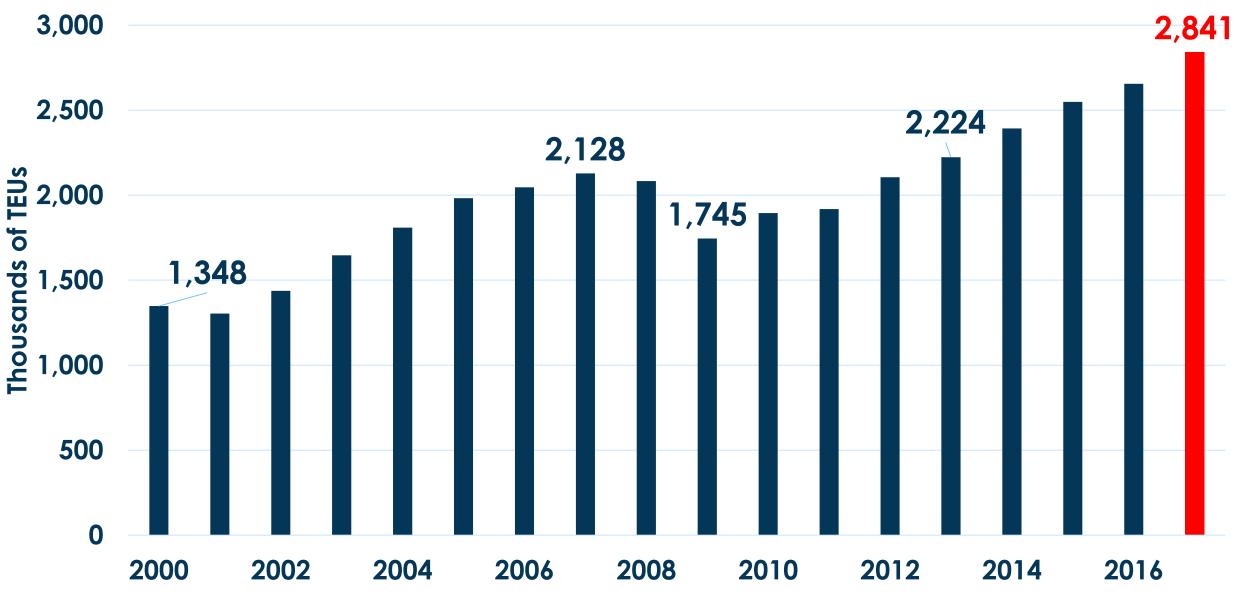
# Port of Virginia: Growing rapidly

General Cargo Tonnage Port of Virginia, 2000-2017



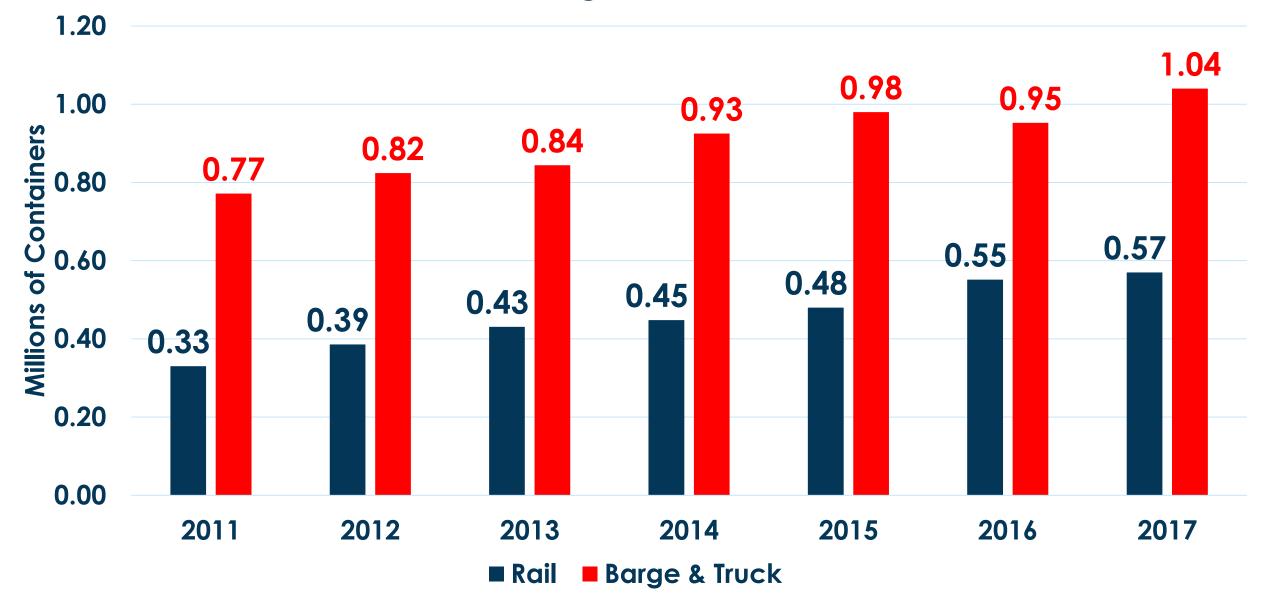
Source: Virginia Port Authority and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project.

## Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Units (TEUs) Port of Virginia, 2000-2017

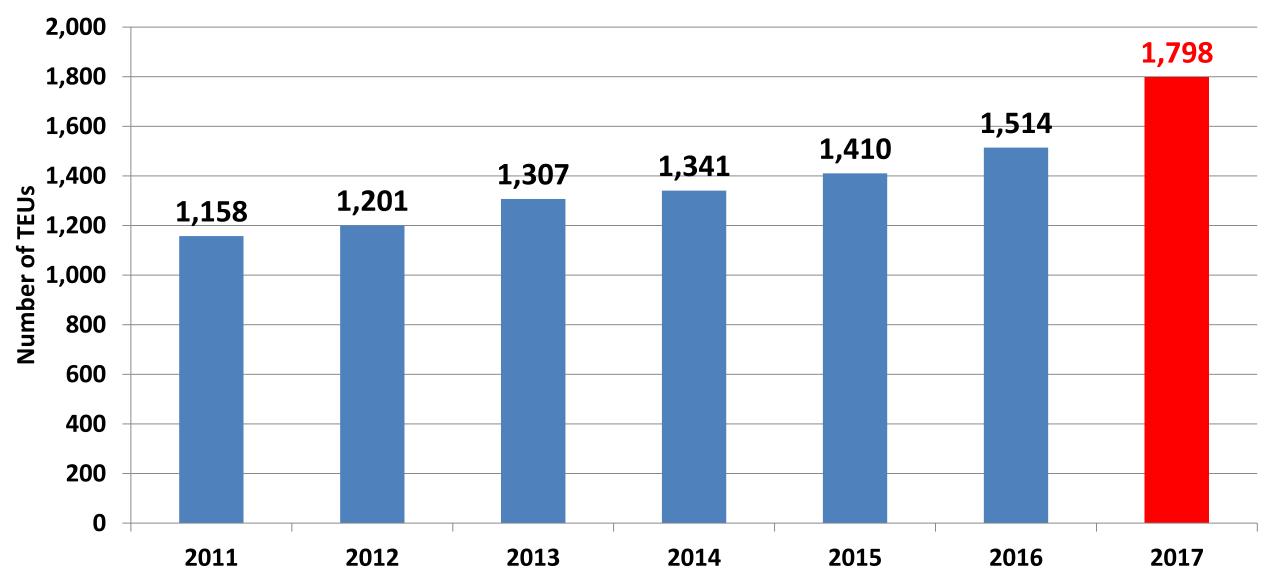


Source: Virginia Port Authority and Old Dominion University Economic Forecasting Project.

## Movement of Containers by Type of Transportation Port of Virginia, 2011-2017



### Average TEUs per Container Vessel Call Port of Virginia, 2011-2017

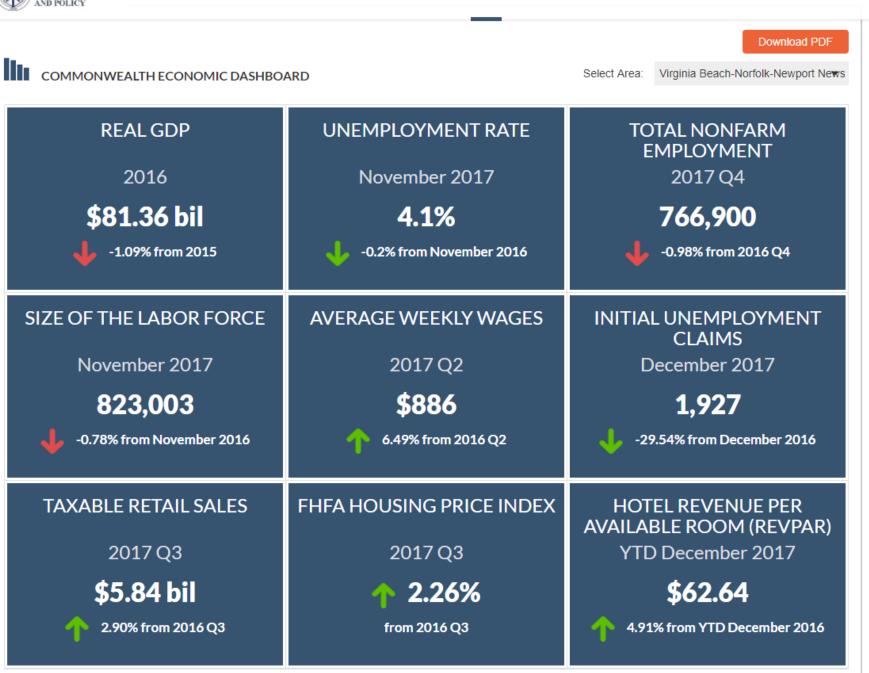


	2017 Forecast	2017 Actual	2018 Forecast
Hampton Roads Real Gross Domestic Product Initial Forecast	1.4%		
Hampton Roads Real Gross Domestic Product Mid-year revision	0.8%		1.2%
Civilian Job Growth	0.5%	-0.3%	0.5%
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	4.3%	3.9%
Taxable Sales	2.6%	3.0%	3.0%
Hotel Revenue	4.4%	4.8%	3.9%
General Cargo Tonnage	2.7%	5.3%	2.8%
One Unit Housing Permit Value	2.6%	8.5%	2.4%

Source: 2017 data reflects the annual rate of growth, last month, or day business day of 2017 where appropriate.



DATA RESOURCES



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- You may also text CEAPODU to 66866 to join our email list and follow CEAPODU on Facebook and Twitter.
- You will not only receive access to our reports and presentations but also monthly economic updates for Hampton Roads. As we launch new products, you will be included in the distribution list.
- We put the economy into context so that you can better understand the numbers.



