# Latin 202 ante diem xv Kalendās Aprilēs MMDCCLXXV A.U.C. 

Nathan Owens<br>Old Dominion University

Spring 2022
(i)
(1) Announcements
(2) Caesar the man
(3) BG.IV. 20

## Announcements

## Announcements

- Questions? Comments?


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.
- Highly educated, and a skilled speaker.


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.
- Highly educated, and a skilled speaker.
- Made the Flamen Dialis at an early age (19).


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.
- Highly educated, and a skilled speaker.
- Made the Flamen Dialis at an early age (19).
- Married Cornelia (daughter of Cinna, an ally of Marius).


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.
- Highly educated, and a skilled speaker.
- Made the Flamen Dialis at an early age (19).
- Married Cornelia (daughter of Cinna, an ally of Marius).
- His aunt Julia was married to Marius.


## Caesar the man

- Born in 100 BCE (maybe 102 BCE )
- Came to certain magistracies before he was the proper age.
- Born in Rome (in the Subura probably) to an elite family that was down on its luck financially.
- 2 biographies (Plutarch, Suetonius) but first parts missing.
- Highly educated, and a skilled speaker.
- Made the Flamen Dialis at an early age (19).
- Married Cornelia (daughter of Cinna, an ally of Marius).
- His aunt Julia was married to Marius.
- Sulla wants him to divorce Cornelia, but he refuses and leaves town.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE
- Speaks in public at his wife's and aunt's funerals.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE
- Speaks in public at his wife's and aunt's funerals.
- Borrows money in huge quantities (probably from Crassus).


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE
- Speaks in public at his wife's and aunt's funerals.
- Borrows money in huge quantities (probably from Crassus).
- Pontifex Maximus in 63 BCE.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE
- Speaks in public at his wife's and aunt's funerals.
- Borrows money in huge quantities (probably from Crassus).
- Pontifex Maximus in 63 BCE.
- Caesar's daughter Julia married off to Pompey.


## Caesar the man

- Fights out east and wins the civic crown for saving a fellow Roman in battle.
- In the 70s BCE he was on the way to Rhodes to complete his education.
- Pirates!
- Quaestor in 69 BCE
- Speaks in public at his wife's and aunt's funerals.
- Borrows money in huge quantities (probably from Crassus).
- Pontifex Maximus in 63 BCE.
- Caesar's daughter Julia married off to Pompey.
- Caesar, Crassus, and Pompey form the first triumvirate.


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.
- Commentarii de Bello Gallico


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.
- Commentarii de Bello Gallico
- 8 books, 7 by Caesar


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.
- Commentarii de Bello Gallico
- 8 books, 7 by Caesar
- written in the 3rd person


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.
- Commentarii de Bello Gallico
- 8 books, 7 by Caesar
- written in the 3 rd person
- lack of emotional flourish


## Caesar the man

- Consul in 59 BCE with Bibulus.
- Becomes proconsul of Cisalpine Gaul in 58 BCE.
- Commentarii de Bello Gallico
- 8 books, 7 by Caesar
- written in the 3rd person
- lack of emotional flourish
- ablative absolutes followed by other participial phrases, then the main verb


## BG.IV. 20

exigua parte aestatis reliqua Caesar, etsi in his locis maturae sunt hiemes, tamen in Britanniam proficisci contendit, quod omnibus fere Gallicis bellis hostibus nostris inde subministrata auxilia intellegebat; etsi tempus anni ad bellum gerendum deficeret, tamen magno sibi usui fore arbitrabatur, si modo insulam adiisset et genus hominum perspexisset, loca, portus, aditus cognovisset; quae omnia fere Gallis erant incognita.
neque enim temere praeter mercatores illo adiit quisquam neque iis ipsis quicquam praeter oram maritimam atque eas regiones quae sunt contra Galliam notum est. itaque vocatis ad se undique mercatoribus, neque quanta esset insulae magnitudo neque quae aut quantae nationes incolerent, neque quem usum belli haberent aut quibus institutis uterentur, neque qui essent ad maiorem navium multitudinem idonei portus reperire poterat.

## VALETE!

