# Latin 102F ante diem viii Kalendās Aprı̄ēs MMDCCLXXV A.U.C. 

Nathan Owens<br>Old Dominion University

Spring 2022
(i)
(2) Rēs grammaticae

- double accusative
- adverbia
- numerī
- passive voice


## Announcements

## Announcements

- Questions? Comments?


## Announcements

## Announcements

- Questions? Comments?
- Monday is the first day to register for Fall 2021 classes!


## double accusative

The verb docēre can take two accusatives. The first accusative is the person being taught, the second is the thing being taught:

## double accusative

The verb docēre can take two accusatives. The first accusative is the person being taught, the second is the thing being taught:

- Magister discipulōs linguam latīnam docet.


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding - $\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- aequus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding $-\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ rēctē
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- aequus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding $-\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- aequus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding $-\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- aequus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding $-\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a , -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē stupidly, foolishly
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$
- aequus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding - $\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a , -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē stupidly, foolishly
- prāvus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ prāvē
- aequus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding - $\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē stupidly, foolishly
- prāvus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ prāvē incorrectlly, wrongly
- aequus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding - $\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē stupidly, foolishly
- prāvus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ prāvē incorrectlly, wrongly
- aequus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ aequē


## adverbia

Regular adverbs can be formed from 2-1-2 adjectives by adding - $\bar{e}$ to the stem:

- rēctus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ rēctē rightly, correctly
- stultus, -a, -um $\Rightarrow$ stultē stupidly, foolishly
- prāvus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ prāvē incorrectlly, wrongly
- aequus, -a , $-\mathrm{um} \Rightarrow$ aequē equally, fairly


## numerı

- Cardinal numbers are numbers like $1,2,3 \ldots$


## numerı

- Cardinal numbers are numbers like $1,2,3 \ldots$
- The only cardinal numbers that decline are $\bar{u} n u s,-a$, um, duo, duae, duo, trēs, tria, and multiples of 100 (ducentī, -ae, -a, trecentī, -ae, -a, etc.). See page 149 of the Companion.


## numerı

- Cardinal numbers are numbers like $1,2,3 \ldots$
- The only cardinal numbers that decline are $\bar{u} n u s,-a$, um, duo, duae, duo, trēs, tria, and multiples of 100 (ducentī, -ae, -a, trecentī, -ae, -a, etc.). See page 149 of the Companion.
- Ordinal numbers like $1^{\text {st }} 2^{\text {nd }} 3^{\text {rd }} \ldots$


## numerı

- Cardinal numbers are numbers like $1,2,3 \ldots$
- The only cardinal numbers that decline are $\bar{u} n u s,-a$, um, duo, duae, duo, trēs, tria, and multiples of 100 (ducentī, -ae, -a, trecentī, -ae, -a, etc.). See page 149 of the Companion.
- Ordinal numbers like $1^{\text {st }} 2^{\text {nd }} 3^{\text {rd }} \ldots$
- Ordinal numbers are essentially adjectives and decline like 2-1-2 adjectives.


## numerı

- Cardinal numbers are numbers like $1,2,3 \ldots$
- The only cardinal numbers that decline are $\bar{u} n u s,-a$, um, duo, duae, duo, trēs, tria, and multiples of 100 (ducentī, -ae, -a, trecentī, -ae, -a, etc.). See page 149 of the Companion.
- Ordinal numbers like $1^{\text {st }} 2^{\text {nd }} 3^{\text {rd }} \ldots$
- Ordinal numbers are essentially adjectives and decline like 2-1-2 adjectives.
- A summary of numbers is on page 308 of the Companion.


## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person |  |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vocāris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vocāris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vocātur |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor | vocāmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vocāris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vocātur |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor | vocāmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vocāris | vocāminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vocātur |  |

## $1^{\text {st }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am called, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | vocor | vocāmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vocāris | vocāminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vocātur | vocantur |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular plural |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{s t}$ person |  |  |
| $2^{n d}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{r d}$ person |  |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular plural |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor |  |
| $2^{n d}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{r d}$ person |  |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vidēris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vidēris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vidētur |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor | vidēmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vidēris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vidētur |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor | vidēmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vidēris | vidēminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vidētur |  |

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am seen, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | videor | vidēmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | vidēris | vidēminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | vidētur | videntur |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person |  |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | pōneris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | pōneris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | pōnitur |  |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor | pōnimur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | pōneris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | pōnitur |  |

## $3^{\mathrm{rd}}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor | pōnimur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | pōneris | pōniminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | pōnitur |  |

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am placed, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | pōnor | pōnimur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | pōneris | pōniminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | pōnitur | pōnuntur |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person |  |  |
| $2^{n d}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{r d}$ person |  |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person |  |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | audīris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person |  |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular $\quad$ plural |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior |  |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | audīris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | audītur |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior | audīmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | audīris |  |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | audītur |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior | audīmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | audīris | audīmin̄̄ |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | audītur |  |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Conjugation

present indicative, passive voice
"I am heard, etc."

|  | singular | plural |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ person | audior | audīmur |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ person | audīris | audīminī |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ person | audītur | audiuntur |

## VALETE!

