

# Latin 101F

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# Announcements

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- Questions? Comments?

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- Questions? Comments?
- Quiz today!

# Rēs Grammaticae

## terminology

- conjugate ⇒

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- conjugate  $\Rightarrow$  to make a verb change its form (in person, number, tense, etc.)

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- conjugate ⇒ to make a verb change its form (in person, number, tense, etc.)
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- conjugate  $\Rightarrow$  to make a verb change its form (in person, number, tense, etc.)
- conjugation  $\Rightarrow$  a group of verbs that are conjugated in the same way



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- conjugation  $\Rightarrow$  a group of verbs that are conjugated in the same way
- infinitive  $\Rightarrow$

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- subject  $\Rightarrow$  makes a verb change its form (nominative case in Latin)

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- subject  $\Rightarrow$  makes a verb change its form (nominative case in Latin)
- direct object  $\Rightarrow$  receives the action of the verb (accusative case in Latin)



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- subject  $\Rightarrow$  makes a verb change its form (nominative case in Latin)
- direct object  $\Rightarrow$  receives the action of the verb (accusative case in Latin)
- accusative case  $\Rightarrow$  the case of the direct object, among other things...

# 1<sup>st</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**vocāre**

(“s/he calls, they call, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>		

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<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>vocat</b>	

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present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

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	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>vocat</b>	<b>vocant</b>

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**vidēre**

(“s/he sees, looks; they see, look, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
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present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

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<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>videt</b>	

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**vidēre**

(“s/he sees, looks; they see, look, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>videt</b>	<b>vident</b>



# 3<sup>rd</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**pōnere**

(“s/he puts, they put, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>		

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

pōnere

(“s/he puts, they put, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	pōnit	

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**pōnere**

(“s/he puts, they put, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	pōn <b>it</b>	pōn <b>unt</b>

# 4<sup>th</sup> Conjugation

present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

**audīre**

(“s/he hears, listens, etc.”)

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
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present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

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<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>audit</b>	

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present indicative, **active voice**, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

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<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>audit</b>	<b>audiunt</b>

esse

present indicative, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

esse

("s/he is; they are, etc.")

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>1<sup>st</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
<i>2<sup>nd</sup> person</i>	capitulum xv	capitulum xv
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esse

present indicative, (3<sup>rd</sup> person only)

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("s/he is; they are, etc.")

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
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<i>3<sup>rd</sup> person</i>	<b>est</b>	<b>sunt</b>

# 1<sup>st</sup> Declension

generally feminine

*“woman”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>		
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 1<sup>st</sup> Declension

generally feminine

*“woman”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	fēmin <b>a</b>	
<i>accusative</i>		
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*“woman”*

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<i>nominative</i>	fēmin <b>a</b>	
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<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

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<i>genitive</i>	fēmin <b>ae</b>	fēmin <b>arum</b>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>		
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	serv <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	serv <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	serv <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	serv <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

“(male) slave”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	servī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	



2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	servōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	servōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	servōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	serv <u>us</u>	servī
<i>accusative</i>	serv <u>um</u>	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	servōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine

*“(male) slave”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	servus	servī
<i>accusative</i>	servum	servōs
<i>genitive</i>	servī	servōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>		
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		



## 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

*“boy”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declensionmasculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	puerōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declensionmasculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	puerōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	



2<sup>nd</sup> Declensionmasculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	puerōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

masculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	puerōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

2<sup>nd</sup> Declensionmasculine, *r* stem

“boy”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	puer	puerī
<i>accusative</i>	puerum	puerōs
<i>genitive</i>	puerī	puerōrum
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>		
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>		
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>		
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>		
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		



2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>		
<i>vocative</i>		

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

*“town”*

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppida
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppida
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv



2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

2<sup>nd</sup> Declension

neuter

“town”

	<i>singular</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>nominative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>accusative</i>	oppid <u>um</u>	oppid <u>a</u>
<i>genitive</i>	oppid <u>ī</u>	oppid <u>ōrum</u>
<i>dative</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii
<i>ablative</i>	cap. v	cap. v
<i>vocative</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

**novus, -a, -um**

“new”

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>us</b>	nov <b>a</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>um</b>	nov <b>am</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>ī</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>ōs</b>	nov <b>ās</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ōrum</b>	nov <b>ārum</b>	nov <b>ōrum</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

## novus, -a, -um

"new"

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	novus	nova	novum
	<i>acc.</i>	novum	novam	novum
	<i>gen.</i>	novī	novae	novī
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	novī	novae	nova
	<i>acc.</i>	novōs	novās	nova
	<i>gen.</i>	novōrum	novārum	novōrum
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

## novus, -a, -um

"new"

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	novus	nova	novum
	<i>acc.</i>	novum	novam	novum
	<i>gen.</i>	novī	novae	novī
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	novī	novae	nova
	<i>acc.</i>	novōs	novās	nova
	<i>gen.</i>	novōrum	novārum	novōrum
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

**novus, -a, -um**

“new”

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>us</b>	nov <b>a</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>um</b>	nov <b>am</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>ī</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>ōs</b>	nov <b>ās</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ōrum</b>	nov <b>ārum</b>	nov <b>ōrum</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

**novus, -a, -um**

“new”

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>us</b>	nov <b>a</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>um</b>	nov <b>am</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>ī</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>ōs</b>	nov <b>ās</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ōrum</b>	nov <b>ārum</b>	nov <b>ōrum</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv



## 2-1-2 Adjectives

**novus, -a, -um**

“new”

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
sing.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>us</b>	nov <b>a</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>um</b>	nov <b>am</b>	nov <b>um</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>ī</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv
plur.	<i>nom.</i>	nov <b>ī</b>	nov <b>ae</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>acc.</i>	nov <b>ōs</b>	nov <b>ās</b>	nov <b>a</b>
	<i>gen.</i>	nov <b>ōrum</b>	nov <b>ārum</b>	nov <b>ōrum</b>
	<i>dat.</i>	cap. vii	cap. vii	cap. vii
	<i>abl.</i>	cap. v	cap. v	cap. v
	<i>voc.</i>	cap. iv	cap. iv	cap. iv

## Prōnōmen interrogātivum

quis, quae, quid

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quis	quae	quid
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quid
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

## Prōnōmen interrogātivum

quis, quae, quid

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quis	quae	quid
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quid
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

## Prōnōmen interrogātivum

quis, quae, quid

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quis	quae	quid
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quid
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

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		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quis	quae	quid
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quid
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

## Prōnōmen interrogātivum

quis, quae, quid

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quis	quae	quid
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quid
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

## Prōnōmen relātīvum

quī, quae, quod

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quod
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
	<i>gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum

**Notā bene:** The relative pronoun and the interrogative pronoun have the same forms except in the masculine nominative singular and neuter nominative and accusative singulars!

## Prōnōmen relātīvum

quī, quae, quod

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quod
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
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quī, quae, quod

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod
	<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quod
	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
	<i>acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quae
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quī, quae, quod

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod
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	<i>gen.</i>	cuius	cuius	cuius
<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
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quī, quae, quod

		<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
<i>sing.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod
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<i>plur.</i>	<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quae
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# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

## Interrogative Pronouns

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
- **Whom** does s/he see? ⇒

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
- **Whom** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quem videt?*
- **Who** is singing? ⇒

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

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- **Whom** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quem videt?*
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## Relative Pronouns

- The town that he sees is in Italy. ⇒

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

## Interrogative Pronouns

- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
- **Whom** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quem videt?*
- **Who** is singing? ⇒ *Quis/Quae cantat?*

## Relative Pronouns

- The town that he sees is in Italy. ⇒ *Oppidum quod videt in Italiā est.*

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
- **Whom** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quem videt?*
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## Relative Pronouns

- The town that he sees is in Italy. ⇒ *Oppidum quod videt in Italiā est.*
- The slave whom (that) she hears is crying. ⇒

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
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## Relative Pronouns

- The town that he sees is in Italy. ⇒ *Oppidum quod videt in Italiā est.*
- The slave whom (that) she hears is crying. ⇒ *Servus quem audit plōrat.*

# Interrogative vs. Relative Pronouns

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- **What** does s/he see? ⇒ *Quid videt?*
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## Relative Pronouns

- The town that he sees is in Italy. ⇒ *Oppidum quod videt in Italiā est.*
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- The boy who is crying is not happy. ⇒



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- The boy who is crying is not happy. ⇒ *Puer qui plōrat laetus nōn est.*

*Notā bene:* The relative clauses are underlined.

## exercitium i

- ① In \_\_\_\_\_ prīma sunt trēs \_\_\_\_\_: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
- ② Iūlia \_\_\_\_\_: “Lalla, lalla!” Iūlia \_\_\_\_\_ est.
- ③ Mārcus laetus nōn est, Mārcus \_\_\_\_\_ est.
- ④ Mārcus Iūliam \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ Iūlia nōn cantat, sed \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑥ Mārcus \_\_\_\_\_: “Hahahae!”
- ⑦ Iūlia: “Ubi est māter?” Iūlia Aemiliam nōn \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑧ Iūlia Aemiliam \_\_\_\_\_: “Mamma!”
- ⑨ Aemilia \_\_\_\_\_.

## exercitium i

- ① In scaenā prīma sunt trēs \_\_\_\_\_: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
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## exercitium i

- ① In scaenā prīma sunt trēs persōnae: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
- ② Iūlia \_\_\_\_\_: “Lalla, lalla!” Iūlia \_\_\_\_\_ est.
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- ④ Mārcus Iūliam \_\_\_\_\_.
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## exercitium i

- ① In scaenā prīma sunt trēs persōnae: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
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- ④ Mārcus Iūliam \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑤ \_\_\_\_ Iūlia nōn cantat, sed \_\_\_\_\_.
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## exercitium i

- ① In scaenā prīma sunt trēs persōnae: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
- ② Iūlia cantat: “Lalla, lalla!” Iūlia laeta est.
- ③ Mārcus laetus nōn est, Mārcus irātus est.
- ④ Mārcus Iūliam pulsat.
- ⑤ \_\_\_ Iūlia nōn cantat, sed \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑥ Mārcus \_\_\_: “Hahahae!”
- ⑦ Iūlia: “Ubi est mātēr?” Iūlia Aemiliam nōn \_\_\_\_\_.
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- ⑤ Iam Iūlia nōn cantat, sed \_\_\_\_\_.
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- ⑤ Iam Iūlia nōn cantat, sed plōrat.
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- ⑦ Iūlia: “Ubi est mātēr?” Iūlia Aemiliam nōn \_\_\_\_.
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- ⑥ Mārcus rīdet: “Hahahae!”
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## exercitium i

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- ⑧ Iūlia Aemiliam vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑨ Aemilia \_\_\_\_\_.

## exercitium i

- ① In scaenā prīma sunt trēs persōnae: Iūlia, Mārcus, Quīntus.
- ② Iūlia cantat: “Lalla, lalla!” Iūlia laeta est.
- ③ Mārcus laetus nōn est, Mārcus irātus est.
- ④ Mārcus Iūliam pulsat.
- ⑤ Iam Iūlia nōn cantat, sed plōrat.
- ⑥ Mārcus rīdet: “Hahahae!”
- ⑦ Iūlia: “Ubi est māter?” Iūlia Aemiliam nōn videt.
- ⑧ Iūlia Aemiliam vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑨ Aemilia venit.

## exercitium ii

- ① Mārcus Iūli \_\_\_ pulsat.
- ② Mārcus Quīnt \_\_\_ nōn videt, sed Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ videt.
- ③ Quīntus: “Quid? Mārcus puell \_\_\_ pulsat?”
- ④ Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ pulsat, et Mārcus pulsat Quīnt \_\_\_.
- ⑤ Iūlia nōn videt Aemili \_\_\_.
- ⑥ Iūlia Aemili \_\_\_ vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑦ Mārcus irātus Iūli \_\_\_ pulsat.
- ⑧ Iūlia: “Mamma! Mārcus \_\_\_ pulsat!”



## exercitium ii

- ① Mārcus Iūliam pulsat.
- ② Mārcus Quīnt \_\_\_ nōn videt, sed Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ videt.
- ③ Quīntus: “Quid? Mārcus puell \_\_\_ pulsat?”
- ④ Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ pulsat, et Mārcus pulsat Quīnt \_\_\_.
- ⑤ Iūlia nōn videt Aemili \_\_\_.
- ⑥ Iūlia Aemili \_\_\_ vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑦ Mārcus irātus Iūli \_\_\_ pulsat.
- ⑧ Iūlia: “Mamma! Mārcus \_\_\_ pulsat!”

## exercitium ii

- ① Mārcus Iūliam pulsat.
- ② Mārcus Quīntum nōn videt, sed Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ videt.
- ③ Quīntus: “Quid? Mārcus puell \_\_\_ pulsat?”
- ④ Quīntus Mārc \_\_\_ pulsat, et Mārcus pulsat Quīnt \_\_\_.
- ⑤ Iūlia nōn videt Aemili \_\_\_.
- ⑥ Iūlia Aemili \_\_\_ vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑦ Mārcus irātus Iūli \_\_\_ pulsat.
- ⑧ Iūlia: “Mamma! Mārcus \_\_\_ pulsat!”

## exercitium ii

- ① Mārcus Iūliam pulsat.
- ② Mārcus Quīntum nōn videt, sed Quīntus Mārcum videt.
- ③ Quīntus: “Quid? Mārcus puell\_\_\_ pulsat?”
- ④ Quīntus Mārc\_\_\_ pulsat, et Mārcus pulsat Quīnt\_\_\_.
- ⑤ Iūlia nōn videt Aemili\_\_\_.
- ⑥ Iūlia Aemili\_\_\_ vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑦ Mārcus irātus Iūli\_\_\_ pulsat.
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- ⑤ Iūlia nōn videt Aemiliam.
- ⑥ Iūlia Aemiliam vocat: “Mamma!”
- ⑦ Mārcus irātus Iūliam pulsat.
- ⑧ Iūlia: “Mamma! Mārcus am pulsat!”

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- ⑧ Iūlia: “Mamma! Mārcus mē pulsat!”

## exercitium iii

- ① Iūlia cant \_\_, et Mārcus eam puls \_\_!
- ② Iam Iūlia nōn cant \_\_, sed plōr \_\_.
- ③ Iūlia Aemiliam nōn vid \_\_; Iūlia Aemiliam voc \_\_.
- ④ Aemilia ven \_\_ et interrog \_\_: “Ubi est Iūlius?”
- ⑤ Mārcus respond \_\_: “Pater dorm \_\_.”
- ⑥ Quīntus Iūlium voc \_\_.
- ⑦ Iūlius dorm \_\_ neque Quīntum aud \_\_.
- ⑧ Mārcus rīd \_\_, quia Iūlius nōn ven \_\_.
- ⑨ Aemilia Mārcum verber \_\_.

## exercitium iii

- ① Iūlia cant<sup>at</sup>, et Mārcus eam puls\_\_!
- ② Iam Iūlia nōn cant\_\_, sed plōr\_\_.
- ③ Iūlia Aemiliam nōn vid\_\_; Iūlia Aemiliam voc\_\_.
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## exercitium iv

- ① Aemilia Quīntum \_\_\_\_\_ : “Quis mē vocat?”
- ② Quīntus \_\_\_\_\_ : “Iūlia \_\_ vocat.”
- ③ Aemilia \_\_\_\_\_ : “\_\_ Iūlia plōrat?”
- ④ Quīntus \_\_\_\_\_ : “Iūlia plōrat, \_\_ Mārcus \_\_ pulsat.”
- ⑤ Aemilia: “Mārcus puer \_\_\_\_\_ est! Ubi est Iūlius?”
- ⑥ Quīntus: “Pater nōn \_\_ est, sed Mārcus \_\_ est.”
- ⑦ Quīntus Iūlium vocat; Iūlius \_\_ [: Quīntum] nōn \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑧ Mārcus: “Pater \_\_\_\_\_ neque tē audit.”
- ⑨ Iūlius Quīntum nōn audit \_\_\_\_\_ venit.
- ⑩ Aemilia Mārcum \_\_\_\_\_ : tuxtax!
- ⑪ Mārcus plōrat. Iūlius Mārcum \_\_\_\_\_; iam Iūlius nōn \_\_\_\_\_.
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- ④ Quīntus \_\_\_\_\_: “Iūlia plōrat, \_\_ Mārcus \_\_ pulsat.”
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- ① Aemilia Quīntum interrogat: “Quis mē vocat?”
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**Exemplum:** Cūr Iūlia cantat? Iūlia cantat quia laeta est.

- ① Cūr Mārcus Iūliam pulsat?
- ② Cūr Iūlia plōrat?
- ③ Cūr Mārcus rīdet?
- ④ Cūr Iūlia nōn pulsat Mārcum?
- ⑤ Cūr Aemilia venit?
- ⑥ Cūr Iūlius Quīntum nōn audit?
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VALETE!